



Maritime OPINTEL Report

**(U) SOMALIA: Piracy Analysis and Warning Weekly
(PAWW) Report
(Horn of Africa) for 3 - 9 January 2013**

10 January 2013

Maritime Crime/Piracy

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1. (U) Scope Note

(U) The Piracy Analysis and Warning Weekly (PAWW) Report is a review of recent Somali piracy incidents and an outlook on threats around the Horn of Africa.

2. (U) Piracy Events Over Past Week

(U) Somali pirate activity is at low levels. There was one reported vessel attack during this one week period. There were no vessels reported as hijacked during this one week period.

A. (U) Details

(U) Vessels Hijacked: No current incidents to report.

(U) Vessels Boarded: No current incidents to report.

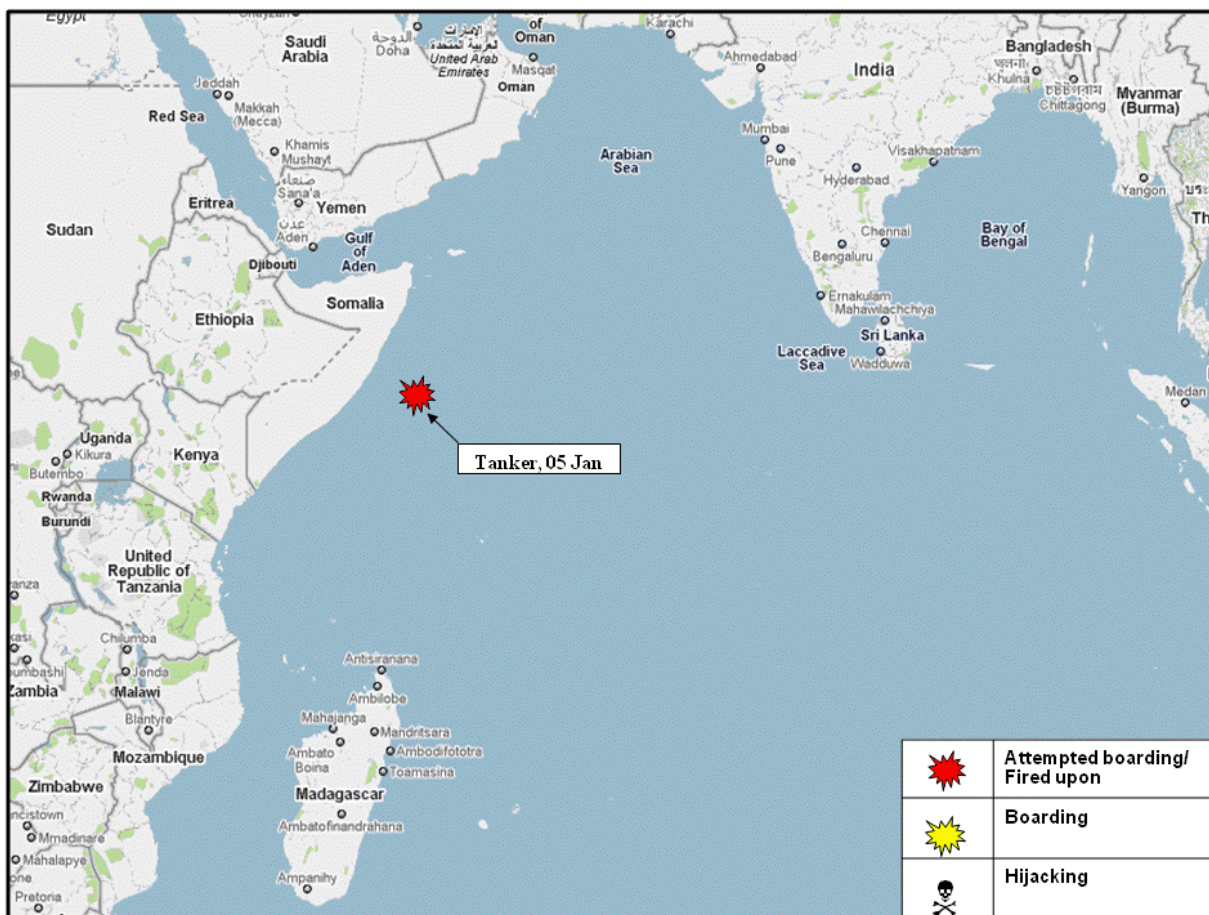
(U) Vessels Fired Upon/Attempted Boardings:

(U) SOMALIA: Container ship fired upon on 05 January near position 0307N 05152E, approximately 400 nm east northeast of Mogadishu, Somalia. The attack consisted of six pirates; they chased and fired automatic weapons and RPG at the vessel. The vessel raised alarm, crew mustered in citadel and armed security team fired warning shots. The pirates aborted the attack and moved away. A warship and naval helicopter were dispatched towards the vessel; the crew and vessel are safe. (IMB)

(U) Other Activity:

1. (U) RED SEA: Gas carrier ship underway experienced suspicious incident on 8 January near position 1240N 04316E, in Bab El Mandeb, Red Sea. The activity consisted of two skiffs, with five to six persons in each skiff traveling at 14 knots. The master raised alarm, anti-piracy measures initiated, distress message was transmitted and the armed security team fired a warning flame and showed their weapons. One skiff slowed but the other continued to approach within 200 meters from the tanker. Two more warning shots were fired by the armed security team; however, the skiff continued to approach the vessel. The armed team fired additional shots across the lead skiff's bow; the suspected pirates aborted the mission and moved away. The crew and vessel are safe. (IMB)

2. (U) INDIAN OCEAN: On the evening of 5 January, a merchant ship reported being attacked by pirates in an area off the coast of Somalia. Upon hearing the distress call, NATO warships were sent to investigate, operating as part of NATO's Operation Ocean Shield. One vessel launched a helicopter to begin the investigation, which located one suspected pirate skiff which was towing another skiff. On 6 January, another NATO ship arrived on scene and launched a boarding party in small boats which succeeded in stopping the skiffs. Twelve suspected pirates and two skiffs were seized. All the suspects are being held onboard the NATO vessel for evidence collection. (EUNAVFOR Press Release, 8 January 2013)



(U) Figure 1. HOA Pirate Activity, 3 – 9 January 2013

(U) Figure 1 is a visual depiction of the incidents detailed in above summary of events.

C. (U) Tabulated Data

	This Week	Last Week	Jan. 2013	Dec. 2012	2012	2011	2010	2009
Vessels Hijacked	0	0	0	0	7	27	51	52
Boarding	0	0	0	1	1	17	16	0
Vessels Fired Upon/ Attempted Boarding	1	0	1	0	24	122	119	129

(U) Table 1 is a summary of piracy events that have occurred this week, this month, and current/prior years.

3. Currently Hijacked Vessels

Name	Flag	Type	Hijacked Date
ALBEDO	Malaysia	Container Cargo	25 November 2010
ROYAL GRACE	Panama	Chemical Tanker	2 March 2012
NAHAM 3	Oman	Fishing Vessel	26 March 2012
SMYRNI	Liberia	Crude Oil Tanker	10 May 2012

4. Weather Forecast for 9 – 16 January 2013

A. (U) GULF OF ADEN: East winds of 5 – 10 knots and seas of 1 – 3 feet in the western portion of the Gulf; with northeast winds of 10 – 15 knots and seas of 2 – 4 feet in the eastern portion of the Gulf. **EXTENDED FORECAST:** East winds of 5 – 10 knots and seas of 1 – 3 feet in the western portion of the Gulf; with northeast winds of 10 – 15 knots and seas of 2 – 4 feet in the eastern portion of the Gulf.

B. (U) SOMALI COAST: Northeast winds of 15 – 20 knots and seas of 3 – 5 feet. **EXTENDED FORECAST:** Northeast winds of 15 – 20 knots with seas of 3 – 5 feet.

C. (U) ARABIAN SEA: Northeast winds of 5 – 10 knots and seas of 2 - 4 feet. **EXTENDED FORECAST:** North-northeast winds of 10 – 15 knots and seas of 3 – 5 feet.

D. (U) CENTRAL AFRICAN COAST/INDIAN OCEAN: Northerly winds of 5 – 10 knots with seas of 2 - 4 feet. **EXTENDED FORECAST:** Northeast winds of 10 – 15 knots with seas of 3 - 5 feet.

E. (U) MOZAMBIQUE CHANNEL: Northeast winds of 15 – 20 knots and seas of 2 – 4 feet in the northern

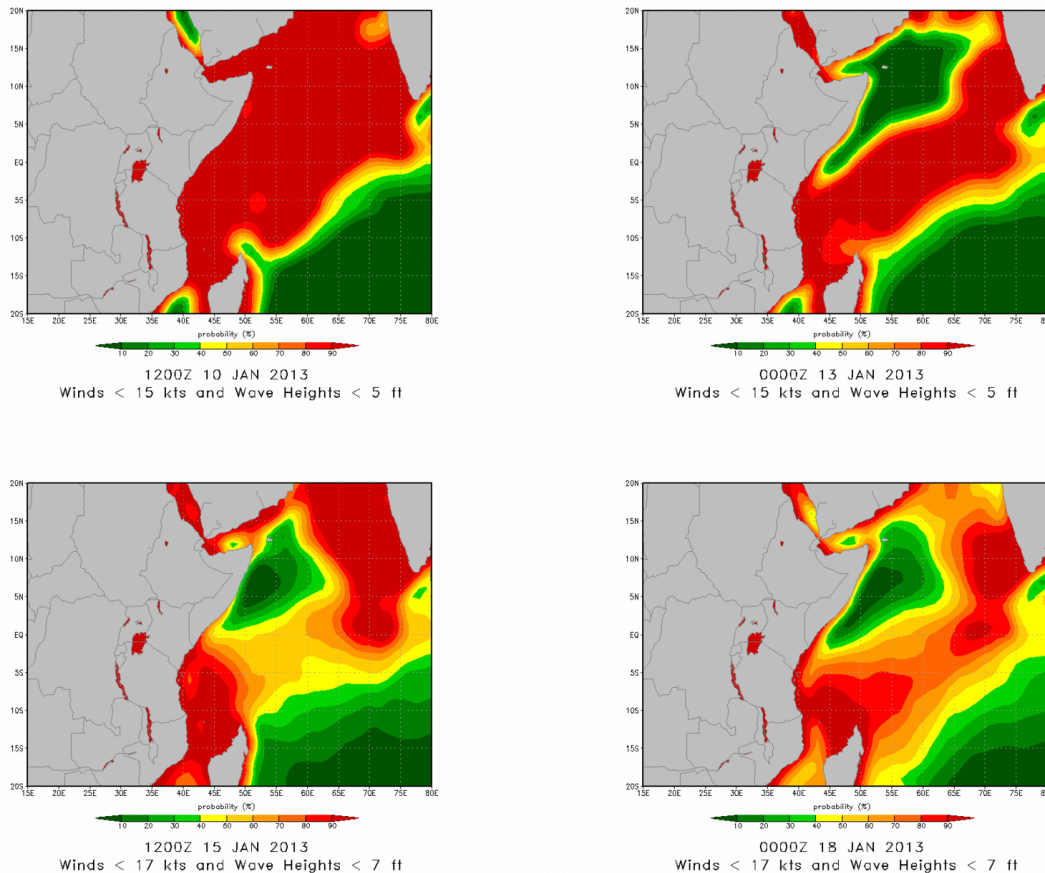
Channel; with northeast winds of 15 – 20 knots and seas of 3 – 5 feet in the southern Channel. **EXTENDED FORECAST:** Southeast winds of 10 – 15 knots and seas of 3 – 5 feet in the northern Channel; with southeast winds of 15 – 20 knots and seas of 7 – 9 feet in the southern Channel.

F. (U) SURFACE CURRENTS: The northern Arabian Sea, Gulf of Aden, and the Mozambique Channel currents are variable with most areas having average speeds of less than 1 knot. Current speeds along the Somali Basin average between 1 - 2 knots.

5. (U) Graphic Aids to 10 Day Weather Conditions and Small Boat Operations Capabilities

Approved for Public Release

10 Day Piracy Small Boat Operations Weather Forecast



Approved for Public Release

(U) Figure 2. Ten-Day Piracy Small Boat Operations Weather Forecast (Graphic courtesy of the Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center, FNMOC)

(U) In the graphic above, green shading represents a reduced likelihood of pirate activity while red represents a higher likelihood of pirate activity.

(U) Appendix

(U) Terminology and References

(U) This appendix is provided to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference in reporting, and it also identifies those references that were used to gather the information contained in this report. Please note that these terms relate to observable activity, are independent of target vessel status, and exclude actions by governmental powers in lawful pursuit of their authorities.

(U) Terms of Reference

(U) The following terms have been adopted to describe the range of criminal anti-shipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis:

- (U) **Attempted Boarding** – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.
- (U) **Blocking** – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- (U) **Boarding** – Unauthorized boarding of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- (U) **Firing Upon** – Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) **Hijacking** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) **Kidnapping** – Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- (U) **Robbery** – Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) **Suspicious Approach** – All other unexplained activity in close proximity by an unknown vessel.

(U) Piracy levels

- (U) **High:** More than 7 piracy incidents in this one-week period
- (U) **Moderate:** 3–6 piracy incidents in this one-week period
- (U) **Low:** 1–2 piracy incidents in this one-week period

(U) Sourcing

(U) Information contained in this report is derived through direct reporting and analysis of reports from the following agencies and commercial sources:

- Agence France Presse (AFP)
- Associated Press (AP)
- Baltic and International Maritime Council (BIMCO), Denmark
- BBC News
- EU Naval Forces (EU)
- Fairplay (FP), London
- Informa Group (INFO), formerly LLP, Llp Limited, London

- International Maritime Bureau (IMB), London and Kuala Lumpur
- International Maritime Organization (IMO), London
- Latitude38.com (LAT) website
- Lloyd's List (LL), daily, London
- Local Media (LM)
- MaRisk by Risk Intelligence (Risk Intelligence/MaRisk)
- Maritime Administration (MARAD), U.S.
- Maritime Security Centre – Horn of Africa (MSCHOA)
- Maritime Security Council (MSC), U.S.
- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), Navigation Safety System
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Brussels
- Naval Oceanographic Office Warfighting Support Center
- Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI) (analysis and comment)
- Operator (owner or operator of affected vessel)
- Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC)
- Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia, Information Sharing Center (ReCAAP ISC)
- Reuters
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN)
- Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN)
- Seafarers' Assistance Program (SAP), Kenya
- Tradewinds (TW)
- United Kingdom Maritime Trade Organization (UKMTO)
- United Press International (UPI)
- U.S. Maritime Liaison Office (MARLO) Bahrain
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG)
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
- U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ)
- U.S. Department of State (DOS)
- U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)
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(U) ICOD: 9 January 2013

(U) Contributors: Maritime Crime/Piracy

(U) The PAWW and WTS Reports are posted each week on the ONI Intel Portal and can be found at:

http://www.oni.navy.mil/Intelligence_Community/piracy.htm